

Crimeprevention in public spaces

by

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WELCOME

“Crime prevention in public spaces“

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POLICE LINE DO NOT CROSS POLICE LINE DO NOT CROSS



Rachid El Mounacifi born in 1966, Criminologist, victimologist, psychoanalyst, security expert and a writer. Swedish of Human origin. Awarded by the golden Eagle in Spain and the golden Gun in the US.

POLICE LINE DO NOT CROSS POLICE LINE DO NOT CROSS

“Crime prevention in public spaces“

- *Rachid presentation*
- *Some of my researches*
- *Definition of crimes prevention*
- *How crime prevention emerge*
- *The change in thinking*
- *Types of crime prevention*
- *Situational crime prevention*
- *Focus of new Crimes theories*
- *5 ways to modify a situation*
- *Reducing opportunity 1*
- *Reducing opportunity 2*
- *Crime prevention tips*
- *Examples of Proactive Policing*
- *Benefits of crime prevention*
- *World Union of People for Peace*
- *The for Ds of crime prevention*
- *Best practices in crime prevention*
- *Prison definition*
- *Is prison working*
- *Are prisons dangerous places*
- *Some statistic*
- *Comiting a crime*
- *The crime prevention in different countries*
- *The five fingers*
- *Two ways to prevent crimes*
- *Twenty five technique of situational prevention*
- *Consequences*
- *Conclusion*



Scammers

محتالون

Crime scene

مسرح الجريمة

Stories behind bars

حكايات وراء القضبان



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FROM TV SHOW
STORIES BEHIND BARS



DEFINITION

of Crime Prevention

Crime prevention is a pattern of attitudes and behaviors directed at reducing the threat of crime and enhancing the sense of safety and security, to positively influence the quality of life in our society, and to develop environments where crime cannot flourish. It is an act to be done in order that a crime could not happen.



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How did Crime Prevention Thinking emerge

- Massive rise in crime rate since the 1950's, despite the rise in affluence
- Massive rise in CJS expenditure
- Little evidence of conventional CJS policies working
- Legitimacy of CJS questioned An etiological crisis of criminology?



The Change in Thinking

OLD

The Offender

Offender breaking the criminal code

Solution:

Punishment and Deterrence

Change offenders' disposition to commit crime

NEW

Victim

Offender

Situation

Solution:

Intervene in the situation that produces crime



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Types of Crime Prevention

Primary prevention

- Effecting conditions of the physical and social environment that provide opportunities for or precipitate criminal acts.

Secondary prevention

- Engages in early identification of potential offenders and seeks to intervene before the commission of illegal activity

Tertiary prevention

- Dealing with actual offenders and intervention



Situational crime prevention (SCP)

1. Primary crime prevention.
2. The art and science of reducing opportunities for crime
3. Based on new crime theories:
 - Rational choice
 - Routine activity



Focus of New Crime Theories

- Crime, not criminality
- Events, not dispositions
- Near, not distant causes of crime
- How crime occurs, not why it happens
- Situational and opportunity factors



5 Ways to Modify a Situation

- **Increasing the effort** the offender must make to carry out the crime.
- **Increasing the risks** the offender must face in completing the crime.
- **Reducing the rewards** or benefits the offender expects to obtain from the crime.
- **Reducing or avoiding provocations** that may tempt or incite offenders into criminal acts
- **Removing excuses** that offenders may use to “rationalize” or justify their actions.



REDUCING OPPORTUNITY (1)

Opportunity for crime can be reduced directly & indirectly:

- Directly: “organizing” the immediate physical environment (e.g., target hardening, access control, target removal)
- Indirectly: “organizing” people to foster or reinforce their individual and collective behaviour to minimize their vulnerability to crime (e.g., Neighbourhood Watch)



REDUCING OPPORTUNITY (2)

Criminal opportunity is reduced by:

- ***Increasing the effort*** involved in crime by making the targets harder to get at or hindering the commission of crime (e.g., target hardening, access control, exit and entrance screening)
- ***Increasing the risks***, whether real or perceived, of detection and apprehension (e.g., surveillance, screening, profiling)
- ***Reducing the rewards of crime***, (e.g., target removal, property marking, merchandise ink-tags)
- ***Reducing or avoiding provocations*** that may tempt or incite offenders into criminal acts
- ***Removing excuses*** that offenders may use to “rationalize” or justify their actions.



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Crime prevention improves the quality of life
for every community.



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CRIME PREVENTION TIPS

- Day or night, do not walk in the dark streets, alleys and unsafe shortcuts.
- People and circumstances around you.
- Eye contact is always good.
- Your body position.
- Report suspicious activity or persons to the police immediately.
- Avoid isolation. After dark, walk with others and use well-lit paths.
- Do not hitchhike or pick up hitchhikers.
- Do not carry your name, address or car license number on your key ring.
- Never leave wallets, purses, checkbooks, and other personal property of value (laptops, cell phones, MP3 players, etc) lying visibly or unattended in public places.



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Examples of Proactive Policing

- Neighborhood and community watch programs
- Security surveys for homes and communities
- Having people engrave their property
- Encouraging people to register equipment and maintain logs of all valuables
- Having high-quality locks and lighting on personal property and within communities



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BENEFITS of CRIME PREVENTION

- *A revived sense of personal civic responsibility*
- *Greater freedom and security*
- *Increased respect*
- *Increased individual and collective pride in self and community*
- *Healthier, more interdependent communities*
- *Engages the community (businesses, elected officials, organizations, faith community)*





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THE FOUR Ds OF CRIME PREVENTION

- **DENY**—Entry or the opportunity for crime to occur
- **DELAY**—Entry and heighten awareness
- **DETECT**—Unlawful entry via devices
- **DETER**—Criminals from committing a crime



BEST PRACTICES in CRIME PREVENTION

- *Home*
- *Car*
- *Out and about*
- *Travel or vacation*
- *In the neighborhood*
- *To, from, and at school*
- *Identity theft*
- *Cybercrime*



YOURSELF



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PRISON DEFINITION

Is a place to hold individuals convicted of more serious crimes with a minimum, medium, or maximum security. It s a punishment place too. A few get better and some get worst and go back to crimes.



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IS PRISON WORKING ?



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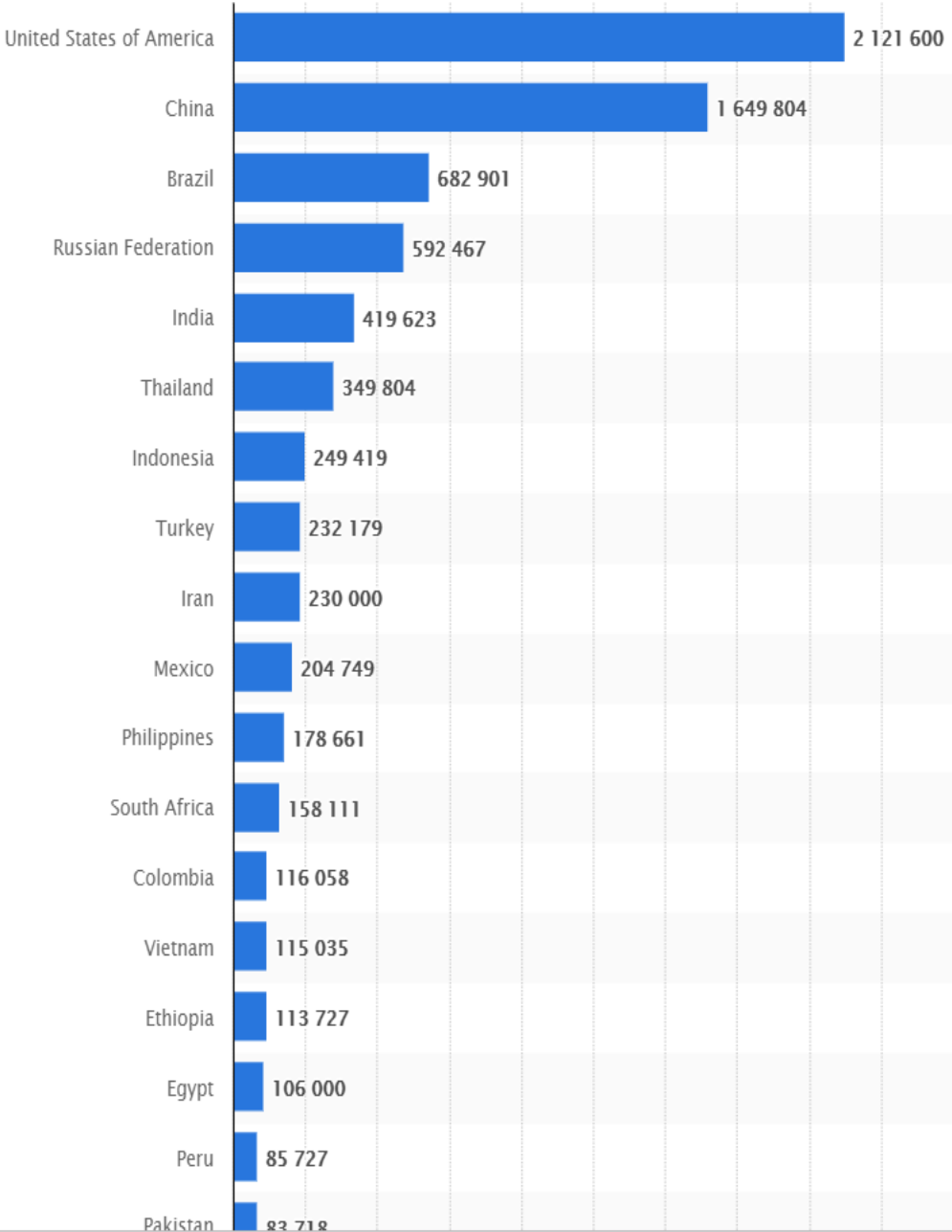
ARE PRISONS DANGEROUS PLACES ?



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Countries with the largest number of prisoners, as of July 2018



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PNG + PDF + XLS + PPT +

DESCRIPTION SOURCE MORE INFORMATION

The statistics show the countries with the most prisoners as of July 2018. The United States had the largest number of prisoners worldwide with about 2.12 million people in prison.

🔄 ⭐ 🔔

Committing a crime doesn't always mean doing time. While a criminal conviction usually carries a sentence of some sort, there are alternatives to prison. Sometimes alternative methods are used alone, or are combined. The object stays the same, which is to provide punishment, preserve the best chance for rehabilitation, and to serve the best interest of the public.



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- INJUSTICE
- RACISM
- SEGREGATION
- EXCLUSION
- DRUGS
- MENTALITY
- CORRUPTION
- POVERTY



CRIME PREVENTION IN PUBLIC PLACES



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THE DIFFERENT IN PREVENTION

- ***CRIME PREVENTION IN THE US***
- ***CRIME PREVENTION IN FRANCE***
- ***CRIME PREVENTION IN BRAZIL***





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TWO WAYS to PREVENT CRIME

1. *Change people's criminal motivations*
2. *Reduce opportunities for crime*



TWENTY FIVE TECHNIQUES OF SITUATIONAL PREVENTION

| Increase the Effort | Increase the Risks | Reduce the Rewards | Reduce Provocations | Remove Excuses |
|--|--|---|--|--|
| <p>Harden Targets</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Steering column locks and immobilisers Anti-robbery screens Tamper-proof packaging | <p>Extend guardianship</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Take routine precautions: go out in group at night, leave signs of occupancy, carry phone "Cocoon" neighborhood watch | <p>Conceal targets</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Off-street parking Gender-neutral phone directories Unmarked bullion trucks | <p>Reduce frustrations and stress</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Efficient queues and polite service Expanded seating Soothing music/muted lights | <p>Set rules</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rental agreements Harassment codes Hotel registration |
| <p>Control access to facilities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Entry phones Electronic card access Baggage screening | <p>Assist natural surveillance</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Improved street lighting Defensible space design Support whistleblowers | <p>Remove targets</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Removable car radio Women's refuges Pre-paid cards for pay phones | <p>Avoid disputes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Separate enclosures for rival soccer fans Reduce crowding in pubs Fixed cab fares | <p>Post instructions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> "No Parking" "Private Property" "Extinguish camp fires" |
| <p>Screen exits</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ticket needed for exit Export documents Electronic merchandise tags | <p>Reduce anonymity</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Taxi driver IDs "How's my driving?" decals School uniforms | <p>Identify property</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Property marking Vehicle licensing and parts marking Cattle branding | <p>Reduce emotional arousal</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Controls on violent pornography Enforce good behavior on soccer field Prohibit racial slurs | <p>Alert conscience</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Roadside speed display boards Signatures for customs declarations "Shoplifting is stealing" |
| <p>Deflect offenders</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Street closures Separate bathrooms for women Disperse pubs | <p>Utilize place managers</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> CCTV for double-deck buses Two clerks for convenience stores Reward vigilance | <p>Disrupt markets</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Monitor pawn shops Controls on classified ads. License street vendors | <p>Neutralize peer pressure</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> "Idiots drink and drive" "It's OK to say No" Disperse troublemakers at school | <p>Assist compliance</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Easy library checkout Public lavatories Litter bins |
| <p>Control tools/ weapons</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> "Smart" guns Disabling stolen cell phones Restrict spray paint sales to juveniles | <p>Strengthen formal surveillance</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Red light cameras Burglar alarms Security guards | <p>Deny benefits</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ink merchandise tags Graffiti cleaning Speed humps | <p>Discourage imitation</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rapid repair of vandalism V-chips in TVs Censor details of modus operandi | <p>Control drugs and alcohol</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Breathalyzers in pubs Server intervention Alcohol-free events |

CONSEQUENCES

PSYCHOLOGICAL

PHYSICAL

SOCIAL

RELIGIOUS

POLITICAL

ECONOMIC



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”Dont t ask me what prevention programs can do for you, but ask your self what you can do for prevention”



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CRIME PREVENTION 2019

YOU

ARE

CRIME PREVENTION



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CONCLUSION

Just four decades ago, the predominant narrative about the effectiveness of crime prevention was simply that nothing works. People were so tired that they stopped trying and easily give up.

I don't know any country, neither a government in the world that succeeded alone in combating crimes. We all need to put hand in hand and stand up as one man so that we can save our world and win over the crimes.

Prevention is a daily work where the private citizens can play a major role in preventing crime in their neighbourhoods at the same time trying increasing the participation of individual citizens, small groups, and voluntary community organizations in activities designed to reduce crime and to improve the quality of neighbourhood life"

Crime prevention is everybody's job, no matter your position in the society.



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LAST & 10 th BOOK

OUR TRAPPED CHILDREN,

Between crime and radicalization

NOS ENFANTS PIÉGÉS

**Entre délinquance
et radicalisation**

Avant propos
Jean René Augé Napoli

 AFRIQUE ORIENT

I'm putting the light on radicalization like no one did before, and the mechanisms behind it. I provide examples of how to prevent and counteract the phenomenon spreading and increasing the groundwork for fear, fragmentation, Islamophobia, racism and discrimination, with increased education, information and integration at all levels of society, schools, workplaces, etc.

QUESTIONS



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THANK YOU FOR YOUR KIND ATTENTION



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